

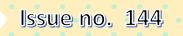
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## FEMA Ke Fundae

#FamiliarwithFEMA

Retail trading-Multi Brand (MBRT) (Part 2 of 2)

Date: 12/03/2025



## JAIN SHRIMAL & CO.





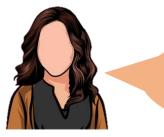


For Part 1, refer the below link:-

Linkdin:- https://www.linkedin.com/feed/update/urn:li:ugcPost:7302936075965005824/?actorCompanyId=31225427

Website: <u>https://jainshrimal.com/retail-trading-single-brand-sbrt-part-1-of-2/</u>





Hey! Mr. FEMA Gyani. Now that I understand single-brand retail trading, what if I want to start a retail chain that sells multiple brands? A store where people can buy everything from chips and perfumes to electronics—basically, a one-stop shop for snacks and gadgets!

Hii Rachel, Big dreams, huh? Basically, That comes under **Multi-Brand Retail Trading** (MBRT), which has much stricter rules.





Rachel

What kind of regulations?



Unlike SBRT, **FDI in MBRT is capped at 51%**. That means A foreign investor **must have an Indian partner** who owns at least **49% of the business**.



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Rachel

That's a big difference! What other conditions apply?

Yes, For a start, foreign investors must bring in at least **\$100 million**. **Half of that** (at least \$50 million) must go into Back-end infrastructures—not just opening stores.





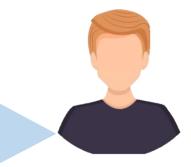


That's a big investment! What all things are covered under Back-end infrastructure?



## Back-end Infrastructure includes:

- ✓ capital expenditure on all activities
- Investment made towards processing, manufacturing, distribution, design improvement, quality control, packaging, logistics, storage, warehouse, agriculture market produce infrastructure etc.
- ✓ include expenditure on land cost and rentals.
- ✓ does not include front-end units.



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Got it! Are there any other requirements as well?

Yes, of course there are many **sourcing requirements** as well which includes:



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a) The sourcing of goods shall be preferably from **MSMEs**, village and cottage industries, artisans and craftsmen in all sectors.

b) The procurement requirement is to be met as an **average of five years the total value of goods procured** beginning from 1st April of the commencement of SBRT business (either opening of first store or start of online retail, whichever is earlier). Thereafter, the entity can meet the 30% local sourcing norms on an annual basis.

c) The quantum of domestic sourcing shall be **self-certified** by the company, to be subsequently checked, **by statutory auditors**, from the duly certified accounts which the company shall be required to maintain.



Okay! So, Can I open the store anywhere and use E-commerce for my primary sales?

No not exactly, you must comply with some **locational** requirements as well which are:

a) Retail sales outlets may be set up **only in cities with a population of over 10 lakh** (2011 Census) or as decided by the State Govt., covering up to 10 km around municipal or urban agglomeration limits. b) The policy is only enabling, allowing State Govts./UTs to decide on its implementation.
Retail sales outlets may be set up in States/UTs that have agreed or may agree in the future to allow FDI in MBRT under this policy.

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c) Unlike SBRT, MBRT are not allowed to trade by means of e-commerce.



Okay! Mr FEMA Gyaani, Thank you so much. Now I have understood the rules related to MBRT as well.

Rachel



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